



IWAKI Gas-Liquid Transfer Pump APN-10/-20-W BLDC (built-in type) Instruction Manual



A Read this manual before use of product

Thank you for selecting an IWAKI APN-10/-20-W gas-liquid transfer pump (BLDC motor). This instruction manual deals with "Safety Instructions", "Outline", "Installation", "Operation" and "Maintenance" sections.

Please read through this instruction manual to ensure the optimum performance, safety and service of your pump.

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This instruction manual should be kept on hand by the end user for quick reference.

Contact us or your nearest dealer if you have any questions.

Important Instruction

For the Safe and Correct Handling of the Pump

- "Safety Instruction" section deals with important details about handling of the product. Before use, read this section carefully for the prevention of personal injury or property damage.
- Observe the instructions accompanied with "WARNING" or "CAUTION" in this manual. These instructions are very important for protecting pump users from dangerous situations.
- The symbols on this instruction manual have the following meanings:



Types of Symbols

Indicates a prohibited action or procedure. Inside or near this circle, a concrete and practical image of the activity to be avoided is depicted.



Indicates an important action or procedure which must be performed or carried out without fail. Failure to follow the instructions herein can lead to malfunction or damage to the pump.

AExport Restrictions

Technical information contained in this instruction manual might be treated as controlled technology in your countries, due to agreements in international regime for export control.

Please be reminded that export license/permission could be required when this manual is provided, due to export control regulations of your country.

Saliety Instructions

WARNING

• Turn off power before service

before service is performed.

power to stop the pump and related devices Electrical shoc

 Do not use the pump in any condition other than its intended purpose

Risk of electrical shock. Be sure to turn off

The use of the pump in any conditions other than those clearly specified may result in failure or injury. Use this product in specified conditions only.

Do not modify the pump

Alternations to the pump carries a high degree of risk. It is not the manufacturer's responsibility for any failure or injury resulting from alterations to the pump.



Prohibited

Wear protective clothing

Always wear protective clothing such as an eye protection, chemical resistant gloves, a mask and a face shield during disassembly, assembly or maintenance work.



WARNING

• Use specified power only

Do not apply power other than that specified on the nameplate. Otherwise failure or fire may result. Ensure the pump is properly grounded.



Do not damage the power cable

Do not pull, knot, or crush the power cable. Damage to the power cable could lead to a fire or electrical shock if cut or broken



 Do not operate the pump in a flammable atmosphere

Do not place explosive or flammable material near the pump.





Qualified personnel only

The pump should be handled or operated by a gualified personnel with a full understanding of the pump.



Ventilation

Fumes or vapours can be hazardous with certain solutions. Ensure proper ventilation at the operation site.



Safety Instructions

- Do not install or store the pump:
 - 1. Where ambient temperature falls below 5°C or exceeds 40°C.



Prohibited

Prohibited

Electrical shock

Prohibited

- 2. Under a flammable/corrosive atmosphere.
- Spill precautions

Ensure protection and containment of solution in the event of plumbing or pump damage (secondary containment).

- Keep electric parts and wiring dry Risk of fire or electric shock. Install the pump where it can be kept dry.
- Do not use a damaged pump Use of a damaged pump could lead to an electric shock or death.
- Stop operation

If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and inspect/solve problems.

• Do not use the pump in a wet location The pump is not waterproof. Use of the pump in wet or extremely humid locations could lead to electric shock or short circuit.

• **Do not touch the pump or pipe with bare hands** Risk of burning. The surface temperature of the pump or pipe rises high along with liquid temperature in or right after operation.



• Electromagnetic precautions This product is not protected against an electromagnetic field. Take appropriate measures as necessary.



Do not use any damaged power cable for the prevention of a fire or electrical shock. The cable is not replaceable, so that the whole pump unit needs to be replaced when the cable is damaged.



• Disposal of a used pump

Dispose of any used or damaged pump in accordance with local rules and regulations. If necessary, consult a licensed industrial waste disposal company.

• Release the pressure from the discharge line Solution in the discharge line may be under pressure. Release the pressure from the discharge line before disconnecting plumbing or disassembly of the pump to avoid solution spray.



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Outlinə

Before use, check the specification, limitation and hazardous nature of the pump.

1. Unpacking & Inspection

Open the package and check that the product conforms to your order. If any problem or inconsistency is found, immediately contact your distributor.

 Check the nameplate to see if the information such as model codes, discharge capacity and discharge pressure are as ordered.

MODEL			
MAX.CAPACITY			mℓ/mir
MAX.PRESSURE			MPa
VOLTAGE	۷	YEAR	
MFG.No.			- C 6

*The CE marking on our product(s) is for us to market the product(s) into the European market, however, the CE marking does not ensure any safety or conformity of the product(s) outside the European market.

When the pump is incorporated into the equipment marketed in the European market, such equipment must meet all the requirements of applicable directives.

In such a case, any person who places the equipment on the market must carry a CE mark on the equipment as a manufacturer.

2. Check for transit damage, deformation and loose bolts.

2. Operating principle

The APN-10/-20-W is a gas-liquid transfer pump with a small size diaphragm.

The rotary motion of the motor is converted via a connecting rod to the reciprocation of the diaphragm in the pump chamber, where the mixture of gas and liquid is transferred from the inlet to outlet.



3. Identification code

APN - <u>10 E D3</u> - <u>W 02</u>

abc de

a. Series name

10 : APN-10

- 20 : APN-20
- b. Valve/Gasket materials

No code : FKM

E : EPDM

c. Rated voltage

D3:24V BLDC

d. Gas-liquid transfer type

e. Special specification

No code : Standard

01-99 : Special design

4. Specifications

Pump

	(Gas transfe	r	Liquid 1	ransfer	Motor	Connec- tion	
Туре	Max. air flow (ml/min)	Max. discharge pressure (MPa)	Max. vacuum (kPa)	Max. liquid flow (ml/min)	Max. discharge pressure (MPa)	24VDC	Tube ID	Weight (g)
APN-10			0 0 0 74 66		0.1	0.3	ø4.5	200
APN-20			74.00	260	0.1	0.5	ø5.0	200

- NOTE 1. Allowable maximum allowable discharge pressure is 0.03MPa.
- NOTE 2. The max liquid flow is based on the operation with clean water at 20°C and may change with liquid temperature, viscosity and specific gravity.
- NOTE 3. Allowable gas temperature range is 5-40°C. Allowable liquid temperature range is 10-40°C.
- NOTE 4. Allowable ambient temperature range is 5-40°C.
- NOTE 5. Allowable maximum noise level is 54dB at 1m (A scale) with clean water at 20°C.

Wet end material

	Materials				
Parts	FKM type EPDM type				
Pump head	GFRPP				
Diaphragm	PTFE/EPDM (EPDM is not a wet end)				
Valve	FKM EPDM				
Valve seat	GFRPP				
Gasket	FKM EPDM				

GFRPP: Glass fibre reinforced polypropylene

PTFE: Polytetrafluoroethylene

EPDM: Ethylene propylene diene monomer

FKM: Fluorine-contained rubber

5. Outer dimension

APN-10/-20-W BLDC

Dimension in mm



6. Performance curve







7. Overview & Label



A model and a manufacturing numbers are described.

Driven unit This pump is not dripproof. An installation location should be free from liquid spillage.

Base part Anchor the pump. Use the M3 screw holes beneath the driven units.

8. Part names & Structure



No.	Part names	Q'ty
1	Pump head	1
2	Valve	2
3	Valve seat	1
4	Diaphragm	1
8	Eccentric cam	1
11	Bracket cover	1
13	Bearing	1
19	Connecting rod	1
20	Bracket	1

No.	Part names	Q'ty
35	Bearing	1
38	Gasket	1
40	Motor	1
60	Set screw (M3×8)	2
61	Screw (M3×6)	2
63	Screw (M2×6)	2
68	Screw (M3×16)	4
150	Name plate	1

1. Before Installation

Read through this instruction manual before use. Carry out installation work with a full understanding.



- Install the pump where it can be kept dry.
- Do not use the pump in a dusty place. Be sure to provide the inlet with a filter to prevent foreign matters from getting into the pump. Otherwise, the pump performance may reduce or the lives of the valve and diaphragm may remarkably shorten.
- Do not install the pump in a corrosive or flammable gas atmosphere. Keep good ventilation in a working area. Ambient temperature should not fall below 5°C or exceed 40°C. Observe the allowable gas temperature range of 5 and 40°C and liquid temperature range of 10 and 40°C.



• Observe the rated voltage specified on the nameplate. Applying any voltage than the rated one may result in failure.





- Surface temperature may rise high in operation.
 Do not touch the pump body directly or place the objects which may be deformed by heat close to the pump.
- Solution in the discharge line may be under pressure. Release the pressure from the discharge line before disconnecting plumbing or disassembly of the pump to avoid solution spray.



• Do not tube two or more pumps in series. It may prevent the motor from starting and lead to a burnout, or may damage the diaphragm or tubing.

2. Installation/ Tubing/ Electrical wiring

If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and inspect/solve problems.

2.1 Installation

1. Installation location

This pump is designed to be built into equipment under proper protection.

- Do not install the pump in direct sunlight, wind & rain or mechanical vibration.
- Select a level location, free from vibration, that won't hold liquid.
- Keep good ventilation. The pump should always be free from the possibility of getting wet.
- Ambient temperature should not fall below 5°C or exceed 40°C.
- Ambient humidity should not fall below 35%RH or exceed 90%RH.
- Allow sufficient space around the pump for easy access and maintenance.



2. Pump fixation

Tighten the 3mm O.D. tapping screws by 0.3N•m to anchor the pump on a basis.

CAUTION Do not install the pump on an unstable place.



1. Before tubing The short tubing with the minimum bends is optimal to reduce resistance.

CAUTION Do not have tubing bent or pressed. Otherwise, the tube end may break.

- 2. Tube preparation
- Cut the tube ends flat beforehand.
- Use chemically-resistant tubes or temperature-/pressure-resistant tubes as necessary.



• When the pump is used for the delivery of liquid, use a suction line of 4mm I.D. to give a certain resistance to an incoming flow for the prevention of an overloaded/locked motor, and a discharge line of 4mm O.D. to maintain a certain amount of outgoing flow and assures the rated pump performance will be kept.

3. Tube connection

Push the tubes into the inlet and outlet as far as they will go. Use tube bands to make sure tubes are fastened as necessary.

- NOTE: If the suction line connection is imperfect, the pump entrains air and so the full performance will not be achieved.
- 4. Connection checkout

Check that a suction line is connected to the inlet and a discharge line is connected to the outlet.

If a suction line and a discharge line are connected the other way around, pumping process is inverted.

5. Valve mounting

Install a valve in a suction line between the pump and a supply tank for adjusting an air/liquid flow and the degree of vacuum.

2.3 Electrical wiring

Electrical wiring must be performed by a qualified electrician. It is not the manufacture's responsibility for personal injury or property damage resulting from unauthorized service. Contact us or your nearest distributor for wiring as necessary.

Before wiring

- 1. Check that the main power is turned off.
- 2. Electrical work should be performed in accordance with local electric codes, with an appropriate wire gauge or so.
- 3. Apply the specified power voltage. See the spec label.
- 4. This product is not protected against an electromagnetic field. Take appropriate measures as necessary.
- 5. After wiring work, check that the system is free from the inductive noise at start-up.
- 6. The drive circuit generates noise because of its high-speed switching. Check if peripheral devices are not affected by the noise.
- 7. This product, especially for the motor PCB, is not protected against (and therefore breaks at) the occurrence of a high voltage spike such as a lightening surge. Use a varistor as necessary.
- 8. When an earth leakage breaker is used and has tripped, always investigate and solve root causes. Be sure to unplug the pump before investigation is performed.

Wiring

1. Power lead polarity

The red power lead leading from the pump is positive polarity and must be connected to a positive contact of a DC power supply, and the black power lead leading from the pump is negative polarity and must be connected to a negative contact of the DC power supply. Or motor failure may result.

2. External fuse

Install an external fuse in the power line for overcurrent protection.

Operation

1. Before operation



• Use care handling the pump. Do not drop. An impact may affect pump performance.



• Always use a suction valve to adjust an air/liquid flow.



- The pump can not start with full discharge/suction pressure or liquid. Remove pressure or liquid before operation.
- After a long period of stoppage, pump performance at the beginning of operation becomes occasionally unstable. In this case, warm the pump up for 10 minutes with no discharge line pressure.



• Do not use solvents such as benzine, alcohol, thinner for maintenance or cleaning, otherwise a coat discolours or comes off.





- If the compressed air or liquid (higher pressure than atmospheric pressure) is transferred to the pump, sharp deterioration to the lives of the valve, diaphragm and bearing may result. Always keep atmospheric or lower pressure in the suction line.
- Do not close discharge line during operation. The pump and tubing may be damaged. Always observe the allowable maximum discharge pressure.

Operation

2. Pump operation

Operation

Operate the pump according to the following steps.

No.	Procedure	Points to be Checked
110.	FIOCEDUIE	
1	Check tubing, wir- ing and voltage.	 Check installation, tubing and wiring are properly done and wiring system is fused. Check the spec label to see if power supply voltage is correct.
2	Open valves.	 Fully open both discharge and suction lines.
3	Supply power to the pump.	 Smooth starting may not be obtained when ambient temperature is 10°C or below. In this case, run the pump with no discharge line pressure for a few minutes to warm it up. Smooth starting may not be obtained when the pump chamber is filled with liquid. Get rid off liquid before operation.
4	Adjust a liquid/air flow.	 Provide a running-in period (about 10 minutes) before full scale operation. Always adjust a liquid/air flow by a suction valve.
5	Check the opera- tion.	 After starting, check a pressure gauge to see if suction and discharge line pressure are correct and an air flow meter to see if the specified air flow is obtained. Keep a suction line pressure at or below atmospheric pressure. In case electric power has failed while the pump is running, switch off main power. Otherwise, the motor may not restart or may burn out depending on a line pressure at the time of power recovery.

- Stop and Storage
- Before a long period of stoppage (1 week or more): Depressurize/empty the pump. Some liquids may harden or crystallize when they are left for a long time. In this case clean wet ends before/after operation.
- Do not store the pump:
 - Where ambient temperature can exceed 5-40°C.
 - In a dusty/humid environment.
 - In a flammable/corrosive atmosphere.
 - Under mechanical vibration or wind & rain.

1. Troubleshooting

If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and inspect/solve problems. Contact us or your nearest distributor as necessary.

Phenomenon Causes	Pump does not run.	Pump stops running.	Poor air flow or discharge pressure	Pump makes noise.	Measures
No power distribution	0				Check wiring.
Motor trouble (disconnection)	0	0			Replace the pump.
Wrong tubing or poor connection	0		\bigcirc		Check and fix tubing.
Pump head mounting screws are loose.			\bigcirc	0	Tighten the screws.
Diaphragm insertion is loose.	0		0	0	Tighten diaphragm.
Diaphragm is damaged.			0	0	Replace the pump.
Filter is clogged.			\bigcirc		Remove foreign matters.
Valves are worn.			0		Replace the pump.
Front cover fixing screws are loose.			0	0	Secure them.
Eccentric shaft has worn.	0			0	Replace the pump.
Connecting rod bearing has worn.	0	0		0	Replace the pump.
Motor bearing has worn.	0	0		0	Replace the pump.
Voltage reduction	0	0			Increase voltage to the rated level.
Higher suction pressure than atmospheric	0	0			Reduce suction pressure.

2. Maintenance & Inspection

Handling of the pump, maintenance and inspection should be carried out within the descriptions of this instruction manual.

It is not the manufacturer's responsibility for personal injury or property damage resulting from unauthorized service. Contact us or your nearest distributor as necessary.

Daily inspection

Check the following points every day. If you notice any abnormal or dangerous conditions, suspend operation immediately and remove problems according to the troubleshooting section, or contact your distributor for detail.

No.	Check that:	Measure
1	pump operation is normal.	 Apply correct voltage and amperage. Adjust discharge/suction pressure.
2	there is no noise or vibra- tion problem.	 Unusual noise/vibration may occur when pump operation is not normal.
3	there is no air leak or air ingress from pump parts and tubing connections.	Retighten connections.

Pump replacement

Replace the pump at the end of life span or when performance has remarkably reduced.

Part names Conditions	Pump
<gas transfer=""> 0.03MPa or below (pressurization) or 74.66KPa (abs.) or below (vacuum)</gas>	4000hr
liquid transfer> 0MPa	4000hr
liquid transfer> 0.1MPa or below (pressurization)	2500hr

*Part lives vary with the pressure, temperature and character of gas/ liquid. Values on the above table are collected in continuous operation at the rated voltage and 20°C ambient temperature with 20°C gas or gas-liquid mixture.

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY A copy of the original Declaration of Conformity
(SUPPLIER'S NAME) WE
IWAKI CO.,LTD.
(ADDRESS) 6-6 2-CHOME KANDA-SUDACHO CHIYODA-KU TOKYO JAPAN
(PRODUCT) DECLARE UNDER OUR SOLE RESPONSIBILITY THAT THE PRODUCTS AIR PUMP
(MODEL NAME) APN-W SERIES DC TYPE
TO WHICH THIS DECLARATION RELATES ARE IN CONFORMITY WITH THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS OR DIRECTIVES AS FAR AS APPLICABLE
(DIRECTIVES) MACHINERY DIRECTIVE 2006/42/EC (ANNEX IIA) RoHS DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU
(STANDARDS) EN ISO12100:2010 EN809:1998+A1:2009 EN IEC63000:2018
(A PERSON WHO IS AUTHORISED TO COMPILE THE TECHNICAL FILE IN THE COMMUNITY) IWAKI EUROPE GMBH SIEMENSRING 115 D-47877 WILLICH GERMANY
NOTE: THIS DECLARATION BECOMES INVALID IF TECHNICAL OR OPERATIONAL MODIFICATIONS ARE INTRODUCED WITHOUT THE MANUFACTURER'S CONSENT.
4. Sawada.
TSUTOMU SAWADA DEPUTY SENIOR GENERAL MANAGER, Tokyo, Sep. 13, 2021 QUALITY ASSURANCE HEAD OFFICE
(PLACE AND DATE OF ISSUE) (NAME AND SIGNATURE OR EQUIVALENT MARKING OF AUTHORIZED PERSON)
DOCUMENT NO. <u>IS-51K-538-3</u>



European office / IWAKI Europe GmbH TEL: +49 2154 9254 0 FAX: +49 2154 9254 48

Germany / IWAKI Europe GmbH TEL: +49 2154 9254 50 FAX: +49 2154 9254 55

Holland / IWAKI Europe GmbH (Netherlands Branch) TEL: +31 74 2420011 FAX: +49 2154 9254 48

Italy / IWAKI Europe GmbH (Italy Branch) TEL: +39 0444 371115 FAX: +39 0444 335350

Spain / IWAKI Europe GmbH (Spain Branch) TEL/FAX: +34 934 741 638

Poland / IWAKI Europe Branch EAST TEL: +48 12 347 0755 FAX: +48 12 347 0900

Belgium / IWAKI Belgium N.V. TEL: +32 13 670200 FAX: +32 13 672030

Denmark / IWAKI Nordic A/S TEL: +45 48 242345

Finland / IWAKI Suomi Oy TEL: +358 10 201 0490

https://www.iwakipumps.jp IWAKI CO., LTD. 6-6 Kanda-Sudacho 2-chome Chivoda-ku Tokvo 101-8558 Japan TEL: +81 3 3254 2935 FAX: +81 3 3252 8892

France / IWAKI France S.A. TEL: +33 1 69 63 33 70 FAX: +33 1 64 49 92 73

Norway / IWAKI Norge AS TEL: +47 23 38 49 00

Sweden / IWAKI Sverige AB TEL +46 8 511 72900

U.S.A. / IWAKI America Inc. TEL: +1 508 429 1440 FAX: +1 508 429 1386

Argentina / IWAKI America Inc. (Argentina Branch) TEL: +54 11 4745 4116

Brazil / IWAKI Do Brasil Comercio De Bombas Hidraulicas LTDA. Taiwan / IWAKI Pumps Taiwan Co., Ltd. TEL/EAX: +55 19 3244 5900

Singapore / IWAKI Singapore Pte Ltd. TEL: +65 6316 2028 FAX: +65 6316 3221

Indonesia / IWAKI Singapore (Indonesia Office) TEL: +62 21 6906606 FAX: +62 21 6906612 Malaysia / IWAKIm SDN. BHD.

TEL: +60 3 7803 8807 FAX: +60 3 7803 4800

Australia / IWAKI Pumps Australia Pty Ltd. TEL: +61 2 9899 2411 FAX: +61 2 9899 2421

China (Hong Kong) / IWAKI Pumps Co., Ltd. TEL: +852 2607 1168 FAX: +852 2607 1000

China (Guangzhou) / GFTZ IWAKI Engineering & Trading Co., Ltd. TEL: +86 20 84350603 FAX: +86 20 84359181

China / IWAKI Pumps (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. TEL: +86 21 6272 7502 FAX: +86 21 6272 6929

Korea / IWAKI Korea Co., Ltd. TEL: +82 2 2630 4800 FAX: +82 2 2630 4801

TEL: +886 2 8227 6900 FAX: +886 2 8227 6818

Thailand / IWAKI (Thailand) Co., Ltd. TEL: +66 2 322 2471 EAX: +66 2 322 2477

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